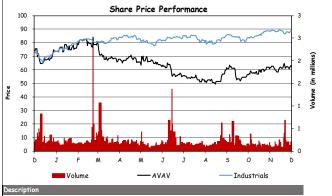
CENTER FOR GLOBAL FINANCIAL STUDIES





AeroVironment, Inc. designs, develops, produces, supports, and operates a portfolio of products and services for government agencies and businesses.

and services for government agencies and businesses.			
			For the short:
Sector	Industrials		1. Losing key c
Industry	Aerospace and Defense		expected contr
Last Guidance	December 11, 2018		IDIQ contracts
Next earnings date	March 3, 2020		U.S. to purchas
People			2. The overall i
Nawabi, Wahid, CEO, President & Director			model is deper
Karklin, Kenneth, Senior Vice President of Operations			is expected bas
Brown, Melissa, VP, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary			3. Increase in c
Covington, Teresa, Consultant			increased signi
Flittie, Kirk, Consultant			Key Catalysts fo
Shackley, Brian, Interim Chief Financial Officer & Chief Account			
Top Competitors			1. M 2. Co
	FLIR Systems, Inc.		2. Co
Mercury Systems, Inc.			Valuation
Kratos Defense & Security Solutions, Inc.	Astronics Corporation		My \$73.67 pric
Cubic Corporation			100%.
AAR Corp.			200701
Market Statistics			Ownership
Market Capitalization (mil)	\$1,495.26		Shares outstanding (
Last Price per share	\$62.79	Weighted Diluted sho	
52 week high	\$95.38		Options and Warrant
52-week low	\$48.61		% shares held by ins
Volatility	40.97%		% shares held by inv
Daily volume (mil)	0.02		% shares held by hea
Short interest	9.82%		% shares held by VC/
Days to cover short interest	11.95		% shares held by insi
Beta	0.72		Poison Pill and Type
Financials			
Profitability	AVAV (LTM)	AVAV Historical	Peers' Median (LTM
Return on Capital	8.6%	4.32%	6.75%
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	20.7%	6.40%	7.19%
Return on Equity	7.2%	2.8%	7.1%
Adjusted Net margin	20.6%	6.2%	10.7%
Invested Funds	AVAV (LTM)	AVAV Historical	Peers' Median (LTM
Cash/Capital	41.9%	47.6%	5.5%
NWC/Capital	16.8%	9.3%	18.3%
Operating Assets/Capital	40.1%	45.3%	34.7%
Goodwill/Capital	1.2%	0.0%	37.6%
Capital Structure	AVAV (LTM)	AVAV Historical	Peers' Median (LTM
Total Debt/(Market Cap.+ Other Claims on Capital)	0.02	0.03	0.19
Minority Interest/(Market Cap.+ Other Claims on Capital)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Preferred Equity/(Market Cap.+ Other Claims on Capital)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CGFS Credit Rating	A		В
Credit Rating Model	bbb to bbb+		bb to bb+
Probability of Default Model	a+ to aa-		bbb-
Likely Current Cost of Debt	3.67%		4.27%
Likely Current Cost of Equity (Cost of Debt + MRP)	9.94%		10.54%
Likely Current WACC	9.90%		9.4%
	2.30%		

Friday, December 13, 2019

Investment Thesis

ATTACK DRONES THE MONEY-MAKER

I am initiating coverage of AeroVironment Inc. with a LIMIT BUY at \$61.39 and a \$73.67 price target. AVAV is an American defense contractor headquartered in California, that is primarily involved in unmanned aerial vehicles. I view AeroVironment as a company that is ahead of the curve in terms of aerial defense. With new products recently being innovated and produced for defense contracts the future growth of the company is promising. The increase in contracts provides a value opportunity for a new type of defense.

For the long:

AVAV

1. Successful product launches and contract acquirements: The company won various contracts which will put them ahead of the competition. This includes a U.S. Army Future Combat systems contract worth \$55 Million, \$20 Million in international unmanned air craft awards. Most importantly a submission to project Switchblade for Army/Marines unmaned aircraft defense worth up to \$160M which is anticipated in fiscal year fourth quarter (currently in fiscal year second quarter 2020)

2. HAPS Connectivity program: The "high altitude pseudo satellite program" is done in partnership with SoftBank Corp. to develop the next generation of connectivity. This includes 5G Mobile to the supporting of the internet of things (IOT). The total contract value of HAPS project is \$148.9 million. The program is currently in the test/demonstrate phase. The growth is in the potential to manufacture and supply HAWK30 systems to HAPSMobile on an exclusive basis.

3. Increasing Backlog Supporting High Visibility: Due to the increasing amount of backlog and conversion of backlog the company expects to achieve fiscal year 2020 objectives. This would be their third consecutive year of profitable, double – digit topline growth. Increasing visibility, or amount of confidence for predictions for the future, from 55% in 2017 to 85% in 2020.

1. Losing key contracts: There is a possibility that development goes awry for the company and they lose expected contracts in the unmanned aircraft defense space. This is mainly for the U.S. defense which uses IDIQ contracts which are multiyear terms and unfunded ceiling amounts that enable but don't commit the U.S. to purchase.

2. The overall marketspace may also reject the innovations if not needed in the future: The business model is depended on the broad acceptance of both commercial and military use. Considering the demand is expected based on estimates this may mean the value isn't created once the future becomes present.

3. Increase in complexity may decrease margins: The expansion of business areas by the company has ncreased significantly which places strain on SG&A infrastructures.

Key Catalysts for price change

- 1. Multitude of product launches in near future
- 2. Converting increasing backlog from new contracts

My \$73.67 price target is derived from Discounted Unlevered Free Cash Flow estimates with a weight of 100%.

wnership	Change	in Ownership (over the past 6 months	
hares outstanding (mil)	23.76		
/eighted Diluted shares outstanding (mil)	24.07		
ptions and Warrants (Shares equivalent)	0.23		
shares held by institutions	89%	-2.90%	
shares held by investments Managers	81%	0.15%	
shares held by hedge funds	2.14%	0.67%	
shares held by VC/PE firms	0.369%	0.52%	
shares held by insiders	7.91%	-167.45%	
pison Pill and Type	NONE		
	Quarterly Earning Surprises (Actual/Median Es		
eers' Median (LTM)	Revenue	Last 5 quarters	
75%	10/27/2018	\$291.916 (-1.3%)	
.19%	1/26/2019	\$301.288 (1.1%)	
1%	4/30/2019	\$351.72 (8.8%)	
0.7%	7/27/2019	\$347.644 (2.5%)	
eers' Median (LTM)	10/26/2019	\$333.084 (0.9%)	
5%	History:	Last 10 years	
3.3%	Mean Surprise	-1.27%	
4.7%	99th percentile "surprise" range	-19% to 16%	
7.6%	EBITDA	Last 5 quarters	
eers' Median (LTM)	10/27/2018	\$33.928 (20.5%)	
19	1/26/2019	\$39.148 (38.3%)	
.0%	4/30/2019	\$46.72 (22.9%)	
.0%	7/27/2019	\$83.896 (76.3%)	
	10/26/2019	\$41.912 (2.7%)	
b to bb+	History:	Last 10 years	
bb-	Mean Surprise	67.45%	
.27%	' 99th percentile "surprise" range	-171% to 306%	
0.54%			
19/			

CENTER FOR GLOBAL FINANCIAL S AeroVironment, Inc.		AVAV	Cost of Conital Estimat	Friday, D	ecember 13, 2019	Page 2
	Symbol: AVAV Phillip Harabarovici		Cost of Capital Estimates	CCES Candia Dating	Credit Detine Madel	Deshahility of Notevila Madalata
Analyst	Phillip Harabarovici		T A A	CGFS Credit Rating	Credit Rating Model	Probability of Default ModelModel
Buy below	\$61.39		Implied Cost of Borrowing (AVAV)	3.4%	4.4%	3.4%
Sell above	\$82.27		Implied Cost of Borrowing (Peers)	4.8%	5.2%	4.8%
Probability of Price Increase	59%			Base Year	Explicit Period (15 years)	Continuing Period
Last Price	\$62.79		Cost of New Debt Estimate	3.67%	3.6	3.67%
Intrinsic Value	\$68.56		Country Risk Premium Estimate	6.27%	6.2	27% 6.27%
Target Dividends	\$0.00		Cost of Equity Estimate	9.94%	9.9	94% 9.94%
Target Price	\$73.67		WACC Estimate	9.90%	9.9	9.90%
Forecast Assumptions						
Fiscal Year	Revenue Growth	EBITDA Margin	CAPEX/Revenue	DPR/CAPEX	Other	
	3,76%	19.7%	2,8%		SBC/Revenue	2,23%
Base Year (Actual)				0.86	SBC/ Revenue	
year 1	21.00%	16.1%	3.6%	0.90		Constant/same as LTM
year 2	21.00%	16.5%	3.6%	0.90	Lease term	5
year 3	9.81%	16.7%	3.5%	0.91	Rent Expense/Revenue	1.58%
year 4	9.25%	16.4%	3.5%	0.92		Tappers off to historical average
year 5	8.68%	16.2%	3.4%	0.92	R&D life	10
year 6	8.12%	15.9%	3.4%	0.93	R&D Expense/Revenue	28.34%
year 7	7.56%	15.7%	3.4%	0.94		Constant/same as LTM
year 8	7.00%	15.4%	3,3%	0.94	LIFO Reserve	Tappers off to zero
year 9	6.44%	15.2%	3.3%	0.95	Non-operating pension costs	Tappers off to zero
	5.87%	14.9%	3.2%	0.96	1 31	
year 10		14.7%			Net financing pensions costs	Tappers off to zero
year 11	5.31%		3.2%	0.97	Overfunded pension plans	Tappers off to zero
year 12	4.75%	14.5%	3.2%	0.97	Capitalized interests	Constant/same as LTM
year 13	4.19%	14.2%	3.1%	0.98	Dividends/Revenue	0.25%
year 14	3.62%	14.0%	3.1%	0.99	Tax Rate	12.32%
year 15	3.06%	13.5%	3.0%	0.99		
Continuing Period	2.50%	13.5%	3%	1.00		
Simulation Assumptions						
Random Variables	Distribution Assumption	MAX	Likelly	MIN		
Deviations in annual Revenue GrowthExpl. Per.	Triangular	1,71%	0%	-2.17%	Sensitivity: Price Var	iance Attribution Analysis
Deviations in annual Revenue GrowthCont. Per.	Normal	1,41%	0%	-1.41%	6	Revenue growth
Deviations from EBITDA Margin base annual estimates		3.02%	0%	-5.15%	6	EBITDA Margin
•	Triangular					61.40% CAPEX/Rev
Deviations from CAPEX/Revenue base annual estimates	Triangular	0.25%	0%	-0.61%		-
Deviations from Kd base annual estimates	Triangular	1.50%	0%	-0.81%	22.50%	Discount Rate
Deviations from CRP base annual estimates	Triangular	1.82%	0%	-1.92% 0.009	6	TEV/Rev
Deviations from TEV/Revenue base estimate	Triangular	2.67	0%	-1.26	6	TEV/EBITDA
Deviations from TEV/Revenue base estimate	Triangular	9.71	0%	-4.75		
Change in P/BV (TTM)	Triangular	1.25	0%	-0.86	6	P/BV -
Change in P/E (FW)	Triangular	19.76	0%	-6.50	6	P/E
Recovery Rate	Triangular	10.00%	0%	-10% 0.00%	6	Asset Recovery Rate
Valuation	.				_	
DCF Valuation			<u></u>			
	Pres	Fundiait Danied (Aussian)	Continuine Devied	Intrins	ic Value DistributionPro	bability (Upside)=59%
	Base	Explicit Period (Average)	-			
Revenues	\$333.43	\$752.99	\$1,122.85			
EBITDA Margin	21%	15%	13%			
UFCF	\$28.15	\$63.82	\$290.08			
WACC	9.90%	9.90%	9.90%		IIIn In	
ROIC	8.61%	9.42%	9.90%			
Relative Valuation						
	Median Justified Multiple	Basis	Implied Equity Value			
EV/Rev (FW)	2.1x	\$415.70	\$1,120.89			
EV/EBITDA (FW)	14.7×	\$67.19	\$1,240.72	544.5469, 54, 54, 55, 56, 55, 55, 55, 55, 55, 55, 55, 55	\$ 10 8 . 8 . 9 . V. 1 . K	5 5 10 5 1 1 1 5 5 1 A 50
P/BV (TTM)	2.6x	\$1,211.50	\$3,103.23	54 AA, 54 AO, 54 A, 551. 547	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	10, 10, 18, 10, 10, 10, 13, 11, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10
P/E (FW)	23.4x	\$81.27				
r/c () W)	23.4X	φ01.2 <i>1</i>	\$1,902.95			
Asset Based Valuation			Valuation Summary	Intrinsic Value	Target Price	Model Weight
Recovery Rate	60%		DCF Valuation	\$ 69.9	0 \$ 75	.01 100%
Capital	\$1,880.19		EV/Rev (FW)	\$ 46.1	2 \$ 50.	69 0%
Intangibles	\$24.03		EV/EBITDA (FW)	\$ 51.0	5 \$ 56	0,11 0%
Claims	\$29.79		P/BV (TTM)		9 \$ 140.	
Implied Equity Value	\$1,083.91		P/E (FW)		0 \$ 86.	
	ψ1,003.21					
			Asset Based Valuation		0 \$ 49	
			Price per Share	s 400	ı∩ \$ 75	100%

Price per Share

69.90 \$

\$

75.01

100%